

To attract birds provide
food, water, nesting shelter, good birds, security

Provide food in a definite place during the time of day birds are likely to find it - near

early morning

late afternoon

early evening

Wish to have thorny plants near bird baths & feeding stations -

~~American Holly~~

Elderberry

birds a part of the mystery and beauty of nature

A garden without birds would be a semi-desert for the aesthetic viewpoint alone

beauty of plumage
gracefulness of flight
beauty of song

a part of our heritage of beauty

Economically important too

eat seeds of noxious weeds - members of sparrow + finch families

destroy injurious insects

^{water}
Food + cover essential in attracting birds to the

Bittersweet - provides food + shelter

Unus Others - protect -

Virginia Creeper - provides berries for birds food

Wild Hops - valuable cover + food

Evergreen / Kunkel (provides shelter) - Crossbills extract seeds from cones

Juniper (valuable - areas where birds gather out at a pasture)
virginian shelter

food - the fat eaten by half a dozen birds (robins, blue jays, chickadees, Titmouse, Thicket
purple Finch, Pine Grosbeak)

Cornus florida

Cornus horneana

93 birds of bird song, Cornus (Song Sparrow - Wood Thrush - Brown Thrasher - Catbird - Brown Thrasher)

~~Shrub~~

Amelanchier laevis

qualifera

Grackles, orioles, cedar waxwings, juncos, robins

Cornus arbutifolia

melanocarpa

Box Elder Seed - ~~Evening Grosbeak~~ - ~~Box~~

Ardea small black throat 16 birds

~~Ardea~~ ~~parent of~~ ~~small black throat~~ 34 birds & birds (Fox Sparrows - Ruffed Grouse

Wintergreen

Partridge

Corvus alterniflor - mid June ft - Cardinal, Cedar Waxing Vireo

Corvus amon

Corvus rostratus - white fr. valuable for migrants

Vireo acerifolius dark blue berries 30 or more birds - yellow bellied cuckoo

leucis

pinifolia

} rose breasted grosbeak

trichas - long parent of Cedar Waxing in winter

Sarus canadensis - attractive to over 100 birds of birds - flickers, & other woodpeckers - thrushes & shrikes

Morus alba

or rubra

- birds like them greatly well - eaten by more than 50 birds (Robin, Thrush, Catbird, Thrasher, Scarlet Tanager)

Alnus americana - a favorite nesting tree of Baltimore Oriole

Acer negundo - fit attractive to Evening Grosbeaks - mid week

~~Ardea~~ ~~parent of~~ ~~small black throat~~ ~~birds~~ ~~parent of~~ ~~small black throat~~ ~~birds~~ - attracts 50 birds

Sorbus americana - carries its fruit from July to late March - (Cedar Waxing, Baltimore Oriole

Sorbus decora

Evening & Pine Grosbeak - Robin, Brown Thrush, Catbird

Prunus virginiana red fruit a great favorite of birds - furnishes nesting sites also

" pennsylvanica

small red fruit - early season

" serotina

purple black fruit in fall

74 birds of birds including Kingbird, Oriole, rose breasted grosbeak, thrushes, Robins, Catbirds, Brown Thrush, Mockingbird

Crataegus ovata - fruit parent - winter overabundant - June grosbeak - Purple Finch

juniper

cordata

~~Malus floribunda~~

Malus Arnoldiana - Cedar Waxwings

Malus formosensis

Malus zumi colorata

~~Betula~~ with ~~populus~~

populifolia

leaves

leaves (wet soil)

their cones carry seeds held by Pine Siskin, Redpoll, Goldfinch

Myrica pennsylvanica - Bayberry - nearly 100 trees like it - Chickadees ^{were} eat it all winter
Myrica carolinensis ^{don't get it} stay on ^{on} lake ^{to} eat it ^{but}

Ilex opaca - winter - red of

verticillata - late fall red of

glabra - the first winter - red of - Chickadees - Tufted Titmouse - winter

Quercus alba - staminate fl. eaten by Rose Breasted Grosbeak